

A Privacy Enhancing Architecture for Secure Wearable Devices

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Master Thesis
MSc Information Security

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Introduction & Motivations

- **What** did I do ?

Introduction & Motivations

- **What** did I do ?

Flexible & Multi-
Purpose PET



Introduction & Motivations

■ What did I do ?

Flexible & Multi-
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Wearable Devices /
Using Anonymous Cred.



Introduction & Motivations

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Flexible & Multi-Purpose PET



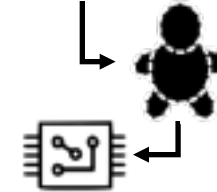
Wearable Devices / Using Anonymous Cred.



Architecture

Prototype

Industrial System



Introduction & Motivations

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Architecture



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Industrial System

■ How did I proceed ?

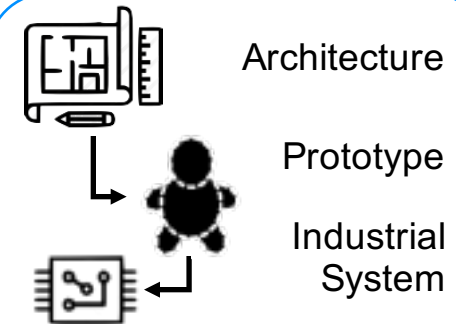
Introduction & Motivations

■ What did I do ?

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■ How did I proceed ?



Introduction & Motivations

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Architecture

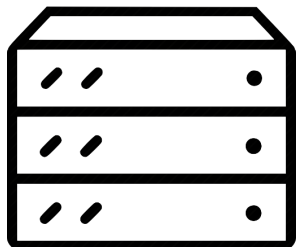


Prototype



Industrial System

■ How did I proceed ?



server



wearable

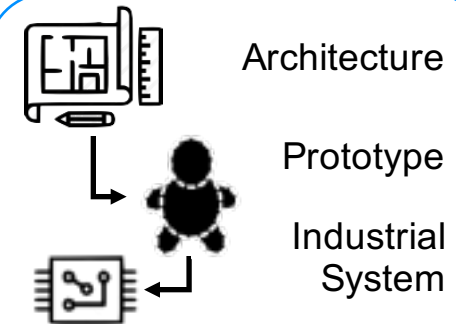
Introduction & Motivations

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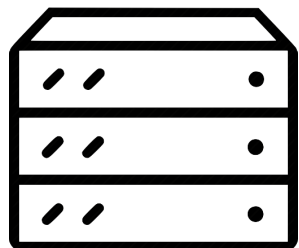
Flexible & Multi-Purpose PET



Wearable Devices / Using Anonymous Cred.



■ How did I proceed ?

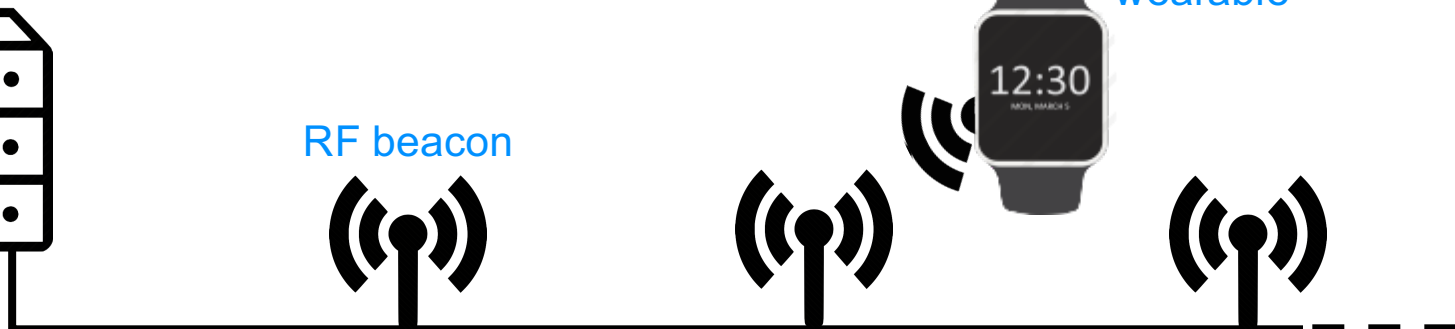


server

RF beacon



wearable



Introduction & Motivations

- **Why** is it useful?

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 - Wearable access many private information (more than others) [1]
 - Security often neglected on embedded systems [2]
 - Generally hard to include security on wearable devices [3] :

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Very limited
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Crypto is
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High connectivity



Sensitive data transfer

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Sensitive data transfer

Emerging field



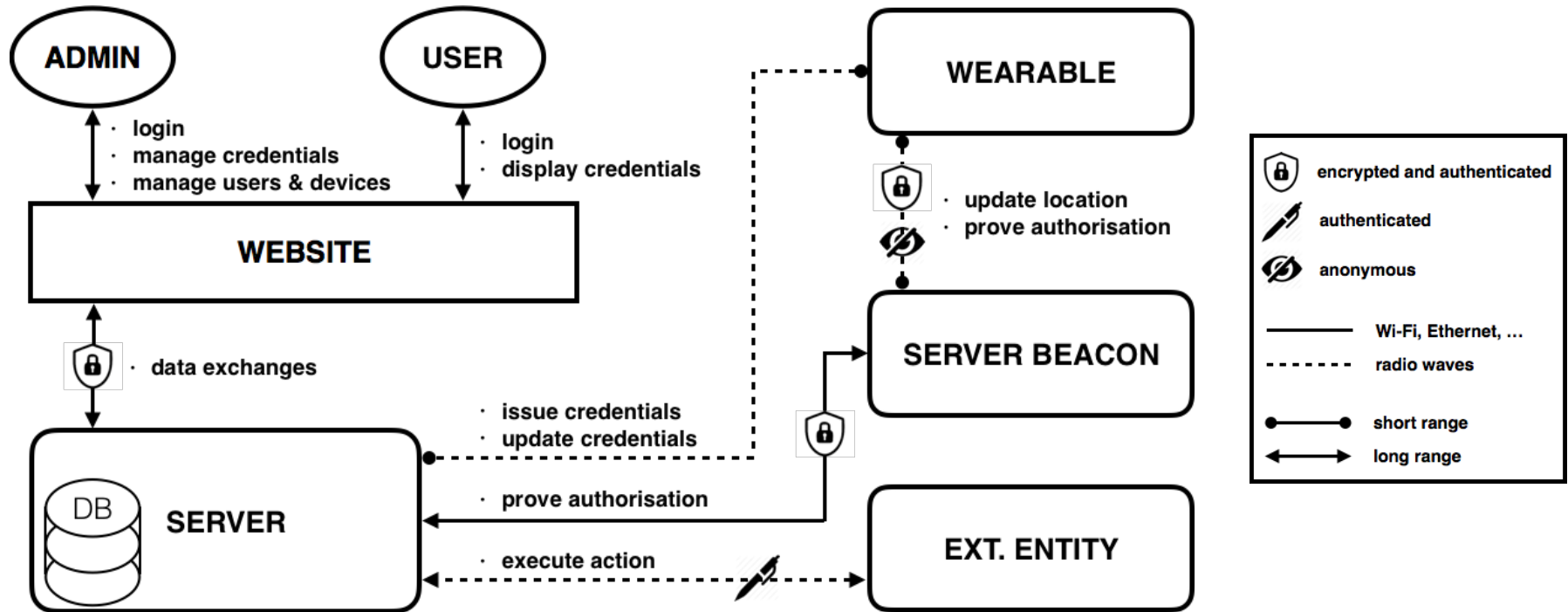
Risks' awareness, need for standards

Contents

- Introduction & Motivations
- System's Architecture
 - Overview
 - Web Administration
 - Credentials' Issuance
 - Credentials' Showing
 - Action's execution
- Prototype
 - What has actually been done
 - Hardware implementation
 - Performances & Resource Analysis
- Towards an Industrial System
 - Microchip PIC32MZ
 - Wearable's Printed Circuit Board
- Conclusion & Further Directions

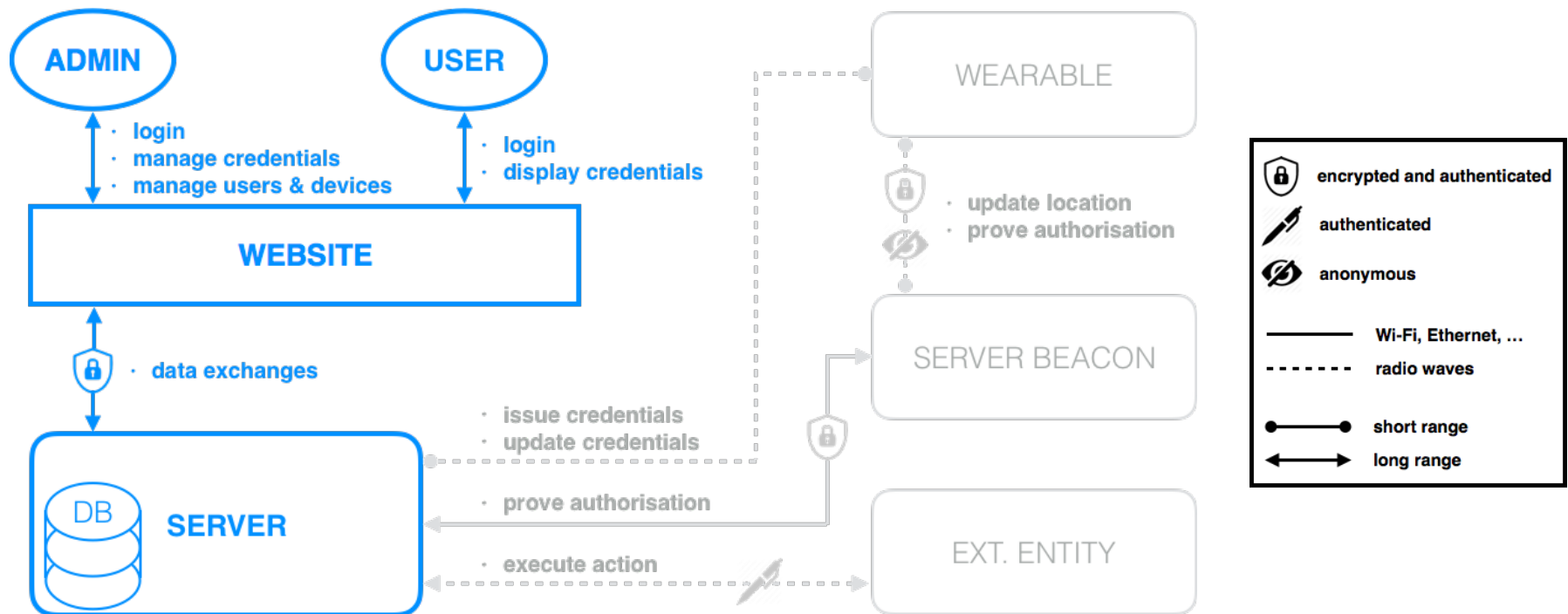
System's Architecture

■ The big picture



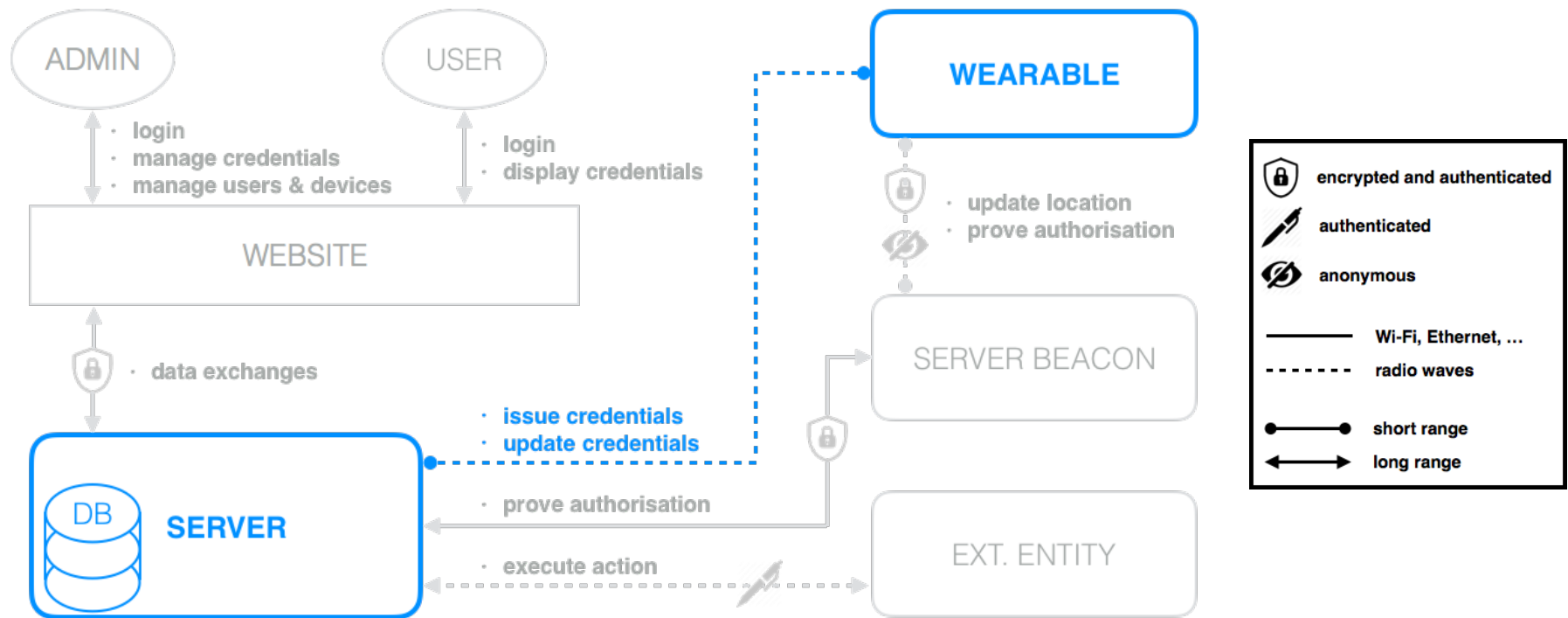
System's Architecture

■ Web Administration



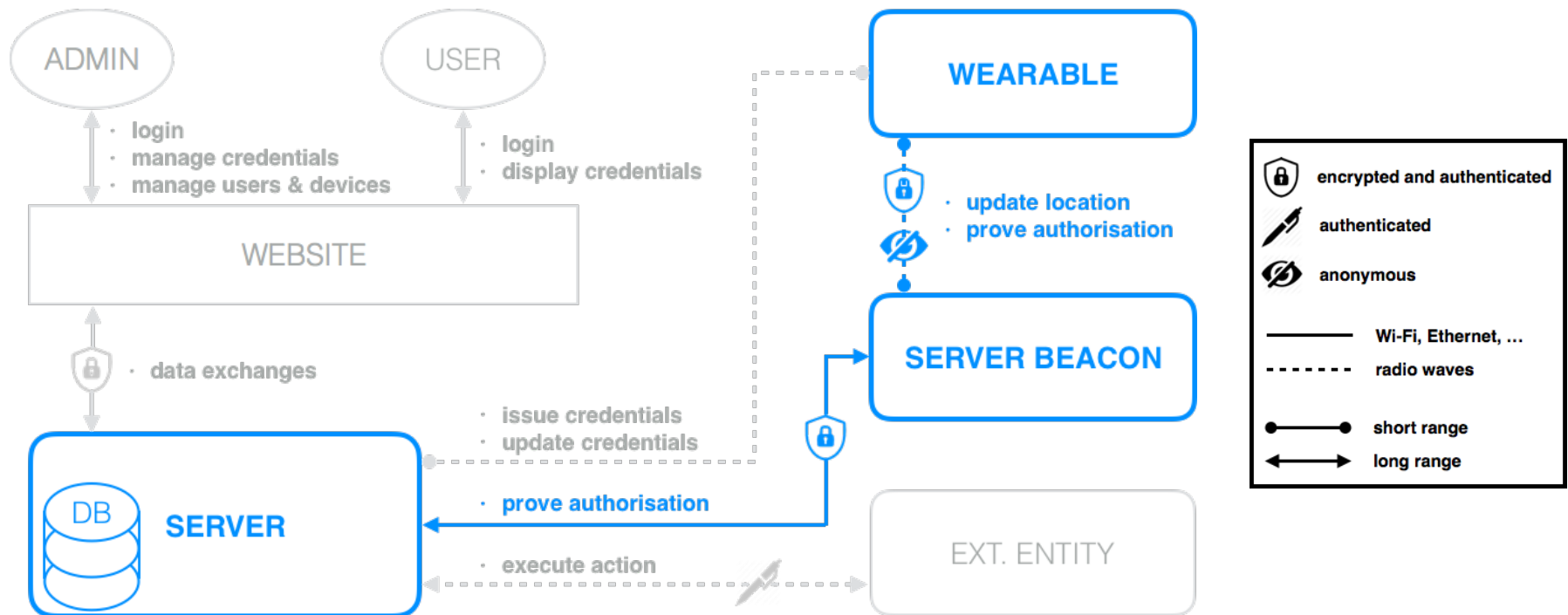
System's Architecture

■ Credentials' Issuance



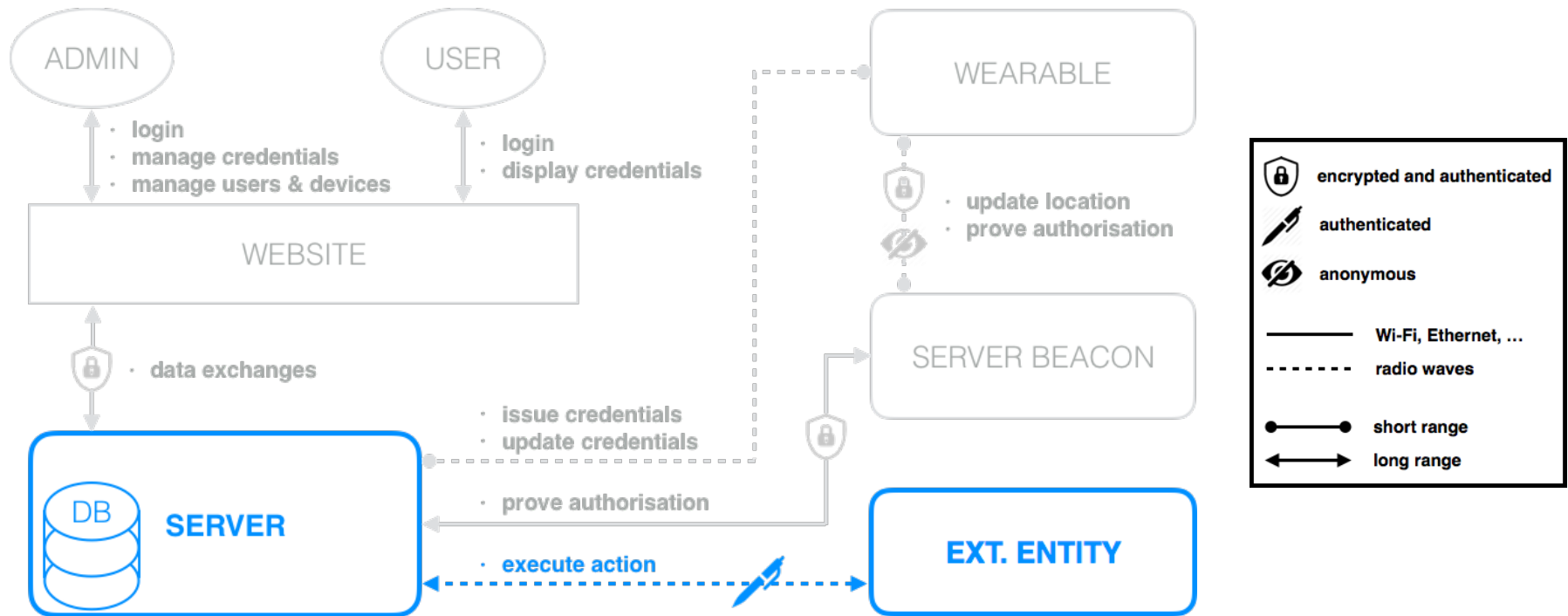
System's Architecture

■ Credentials' Presentation



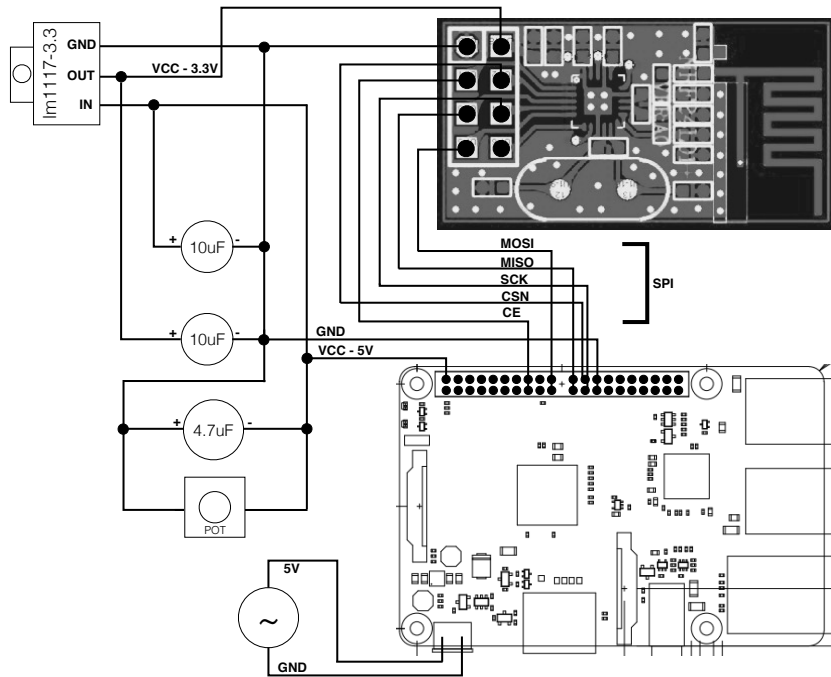
System's Architecture

Action's Execution

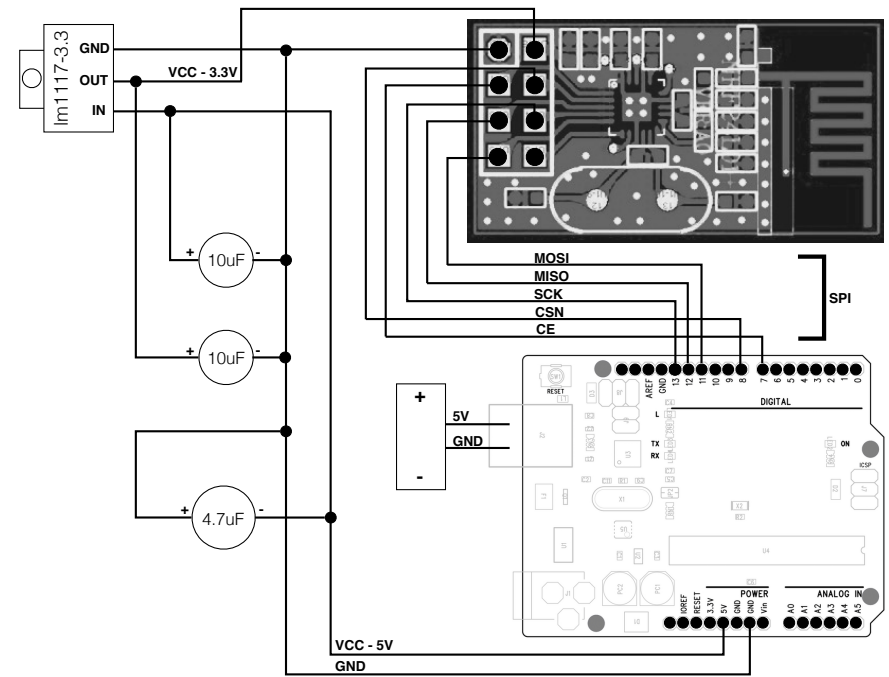


Prototype

Hardware Implementation



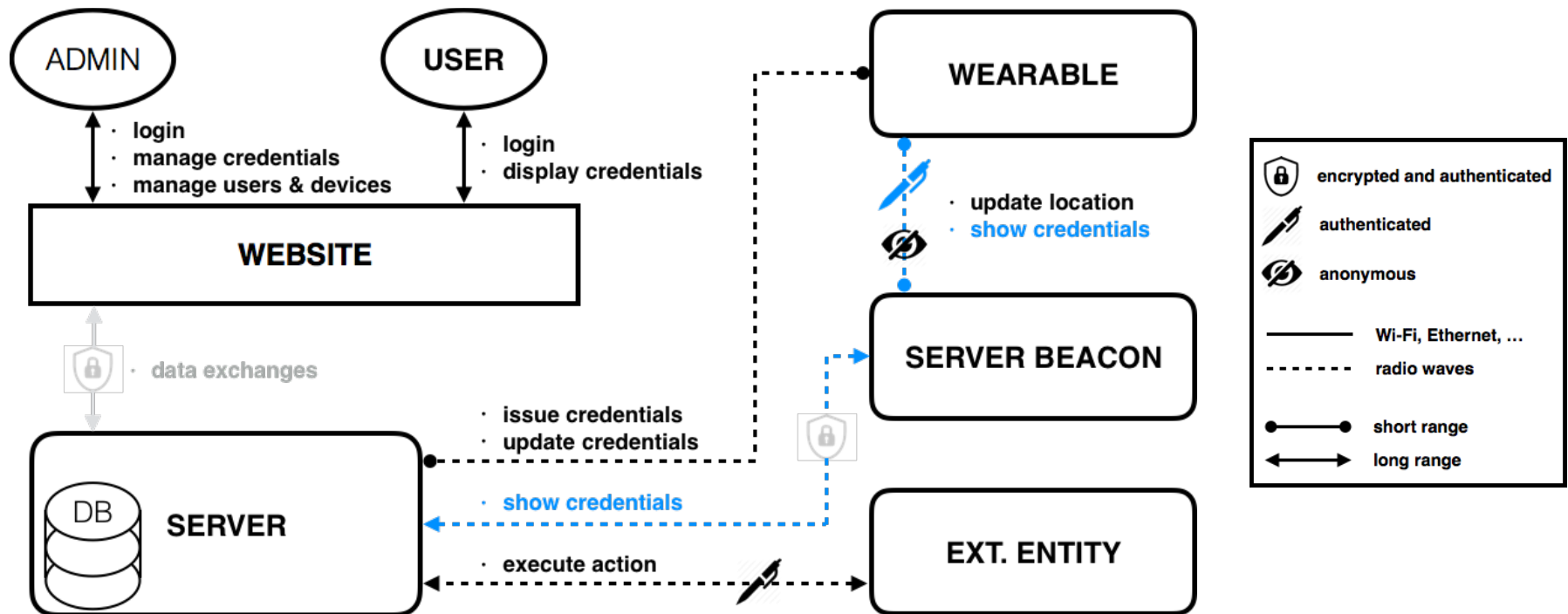
Server Implementation



Wearable & Beacon Implementation

Prototype

- What has actually been built



Prototype

- Performances & Resource Analysis

Server	Wearable	Beacon
£33.25	£4.89	£4.89

Financial Cost

	Program Memory	Dynamic Memory
Wearable	20.080 KB	284 B
Beacon	14.422 KB	196 B

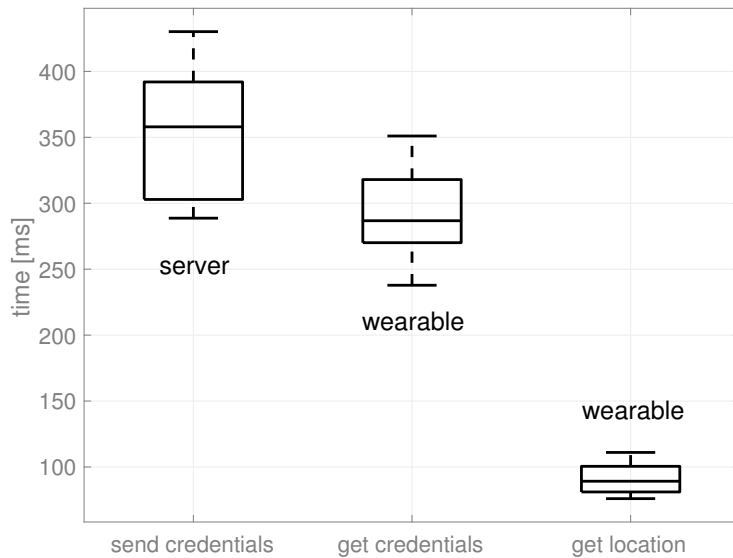
Memory Usage

Server	Wearable	Beacon
~ 1 W	< 150 mW	< 150 mW

Power Consumption

Prototype

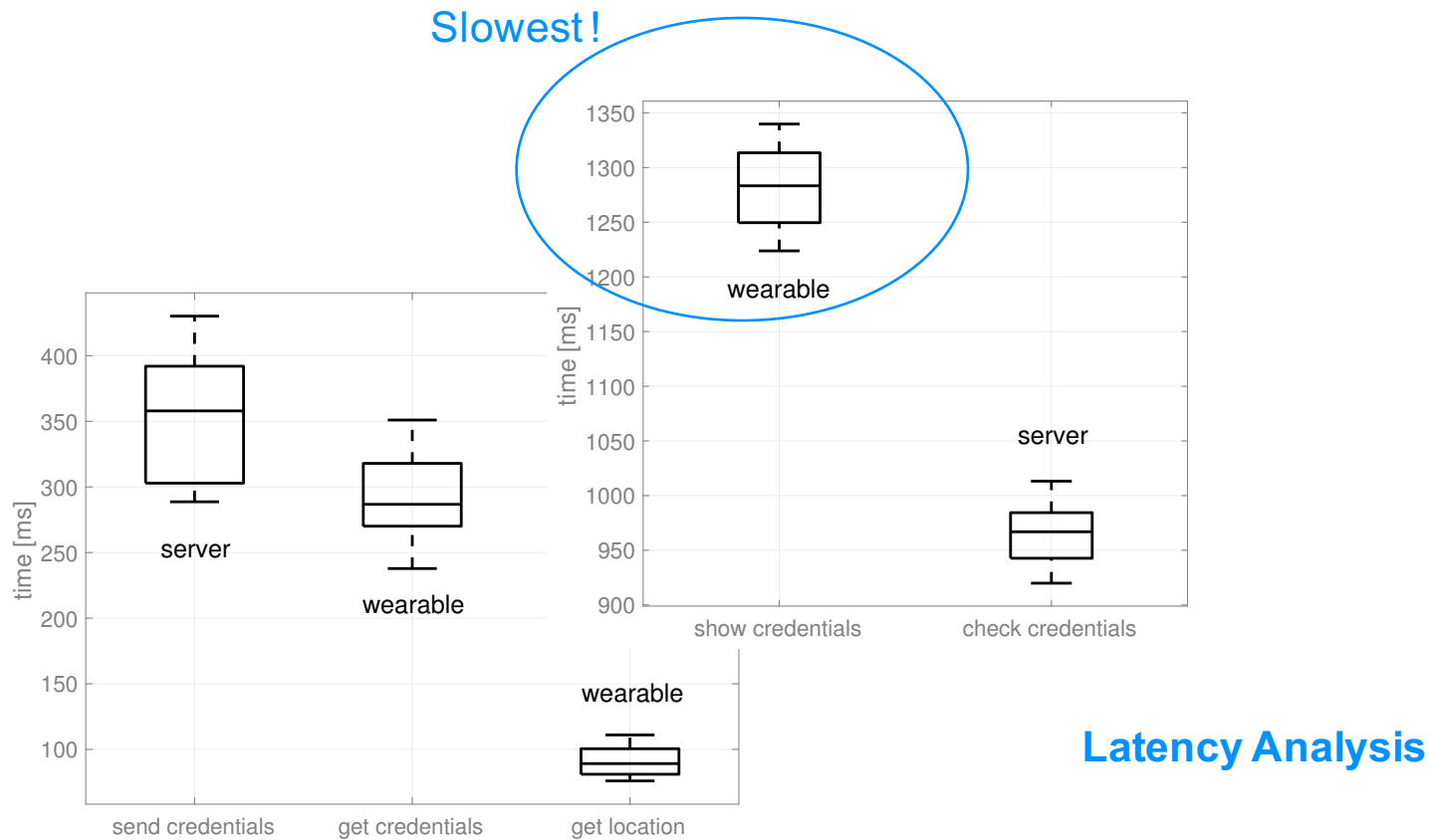
- Performances & Resource Analysis



Latency Analysis

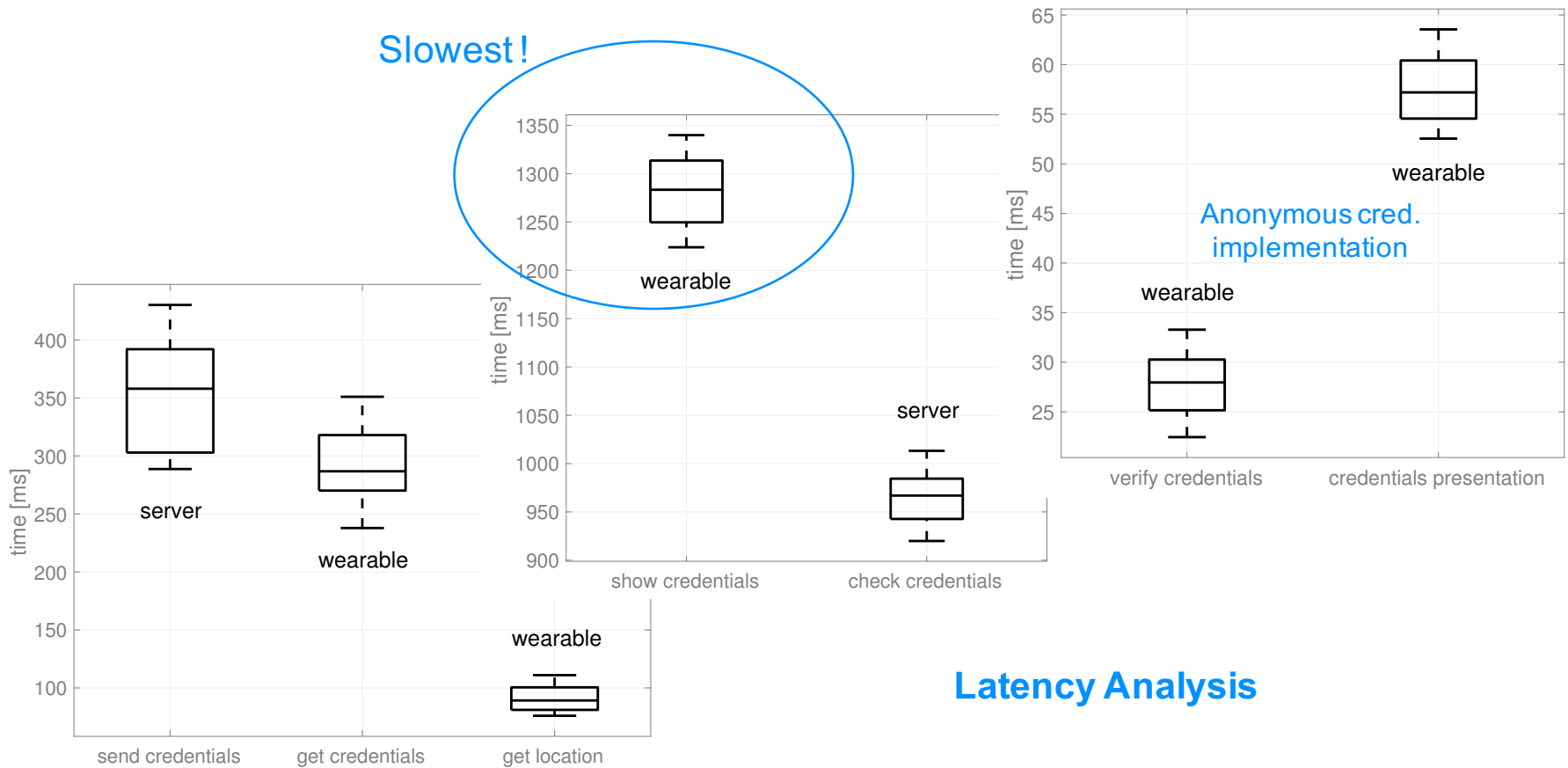
Prototype

■ Performances & Resource Analysis



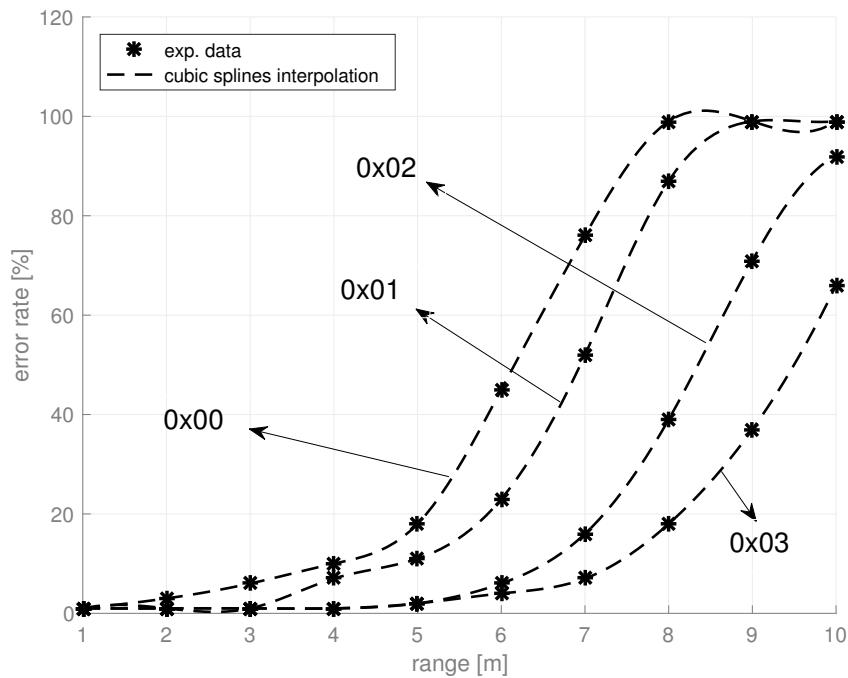
Prototype

■ Performances & Resource Analysis

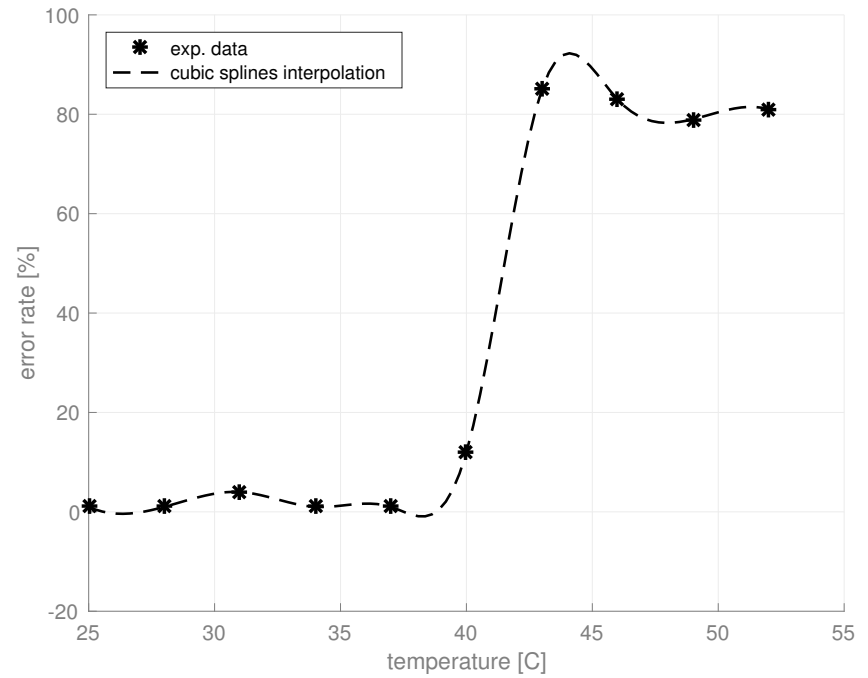


Prototype

■ Performances & Resource Analysis



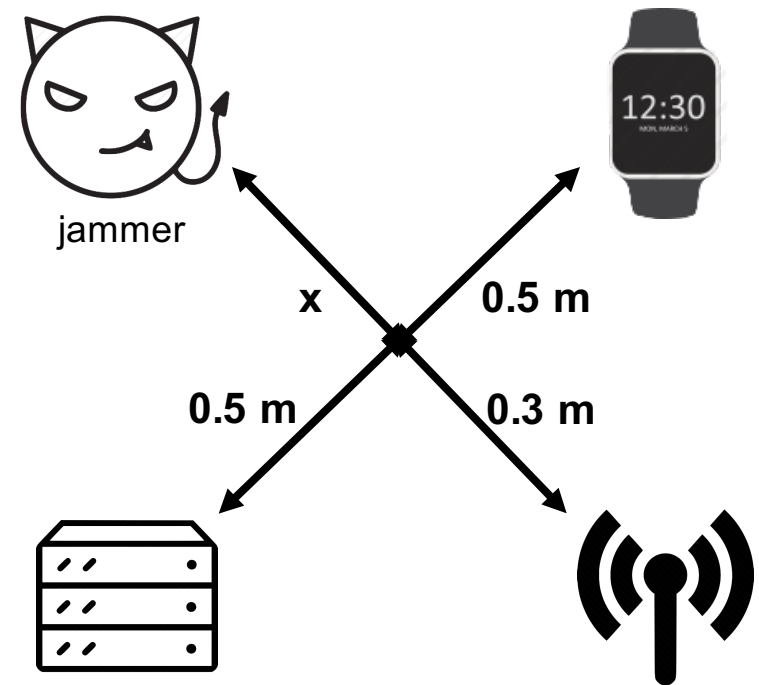
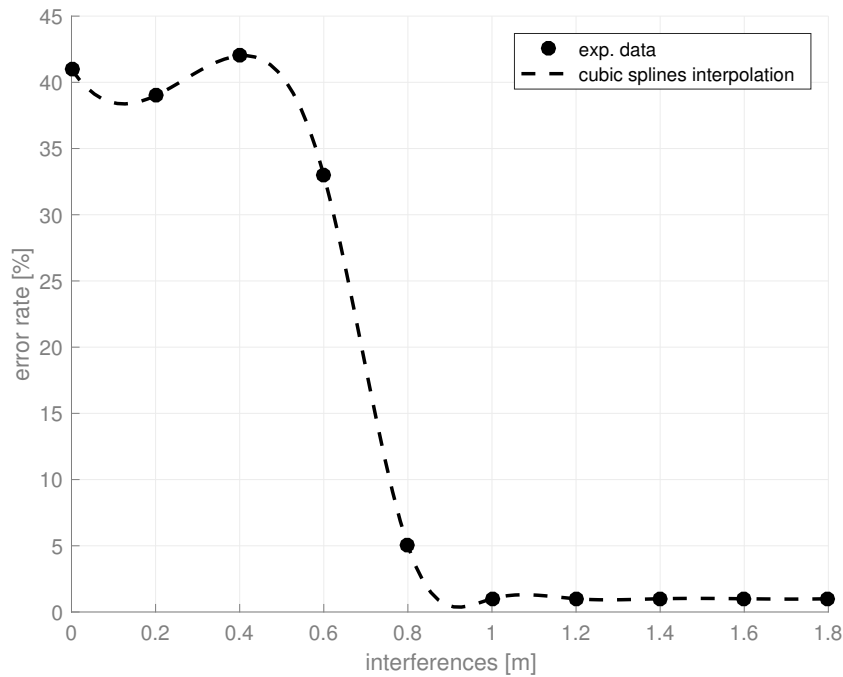
Operational Range



Temperature Dependency (wearable)

Prototype

■ Performances & Resource Analysis



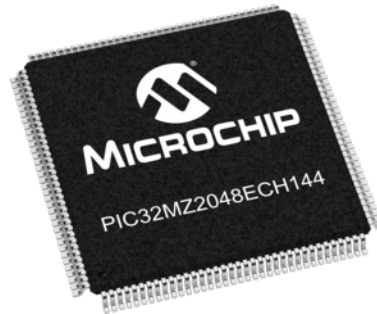
Sensibility to Radio Interferences

Towards an Industrial System

- Microchip PIC32MZ

Towards an Industrial System

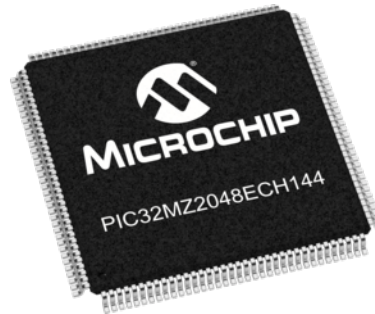
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Towards an Industrial System

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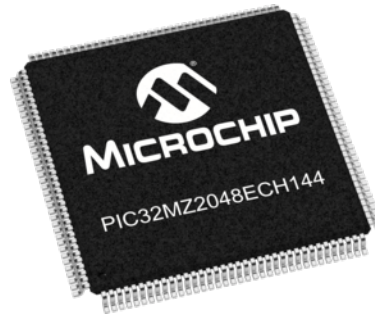
Embedded WolfSSL



Towards an Industrial System

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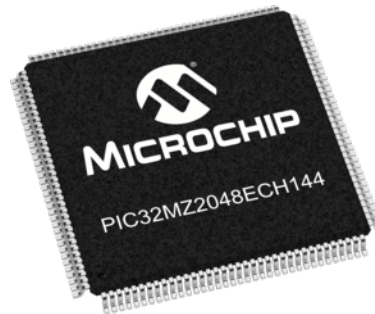
Compatible with the
Prototyped Code



Towards an Industrial System

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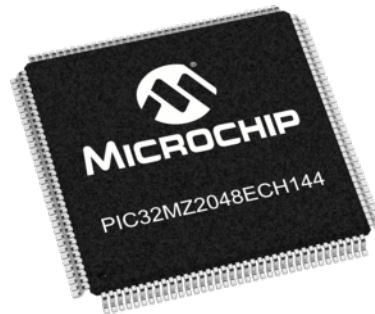
Hardware Implementations

1. SHA-2,
2. PNG & RNG
3. AES and DES (CBC, ECB, CTR, CFB, OFB)
4. AES-GCM
5. OTP-array with restricted memory access

Towards an Industrial System

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Hardware Implementations

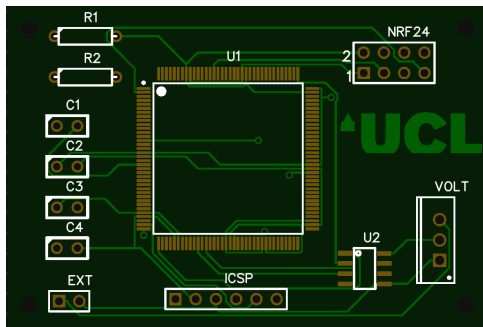
1. SHA-2,
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4. AES-GCM
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Very Cheap

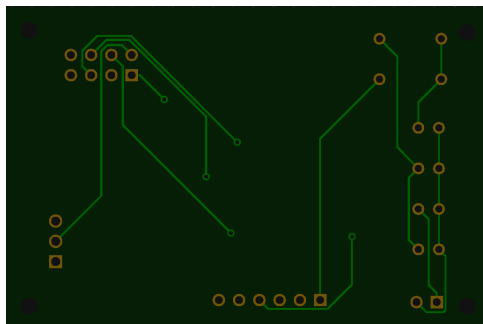
**From less than
£10**

Towards an Industrial System

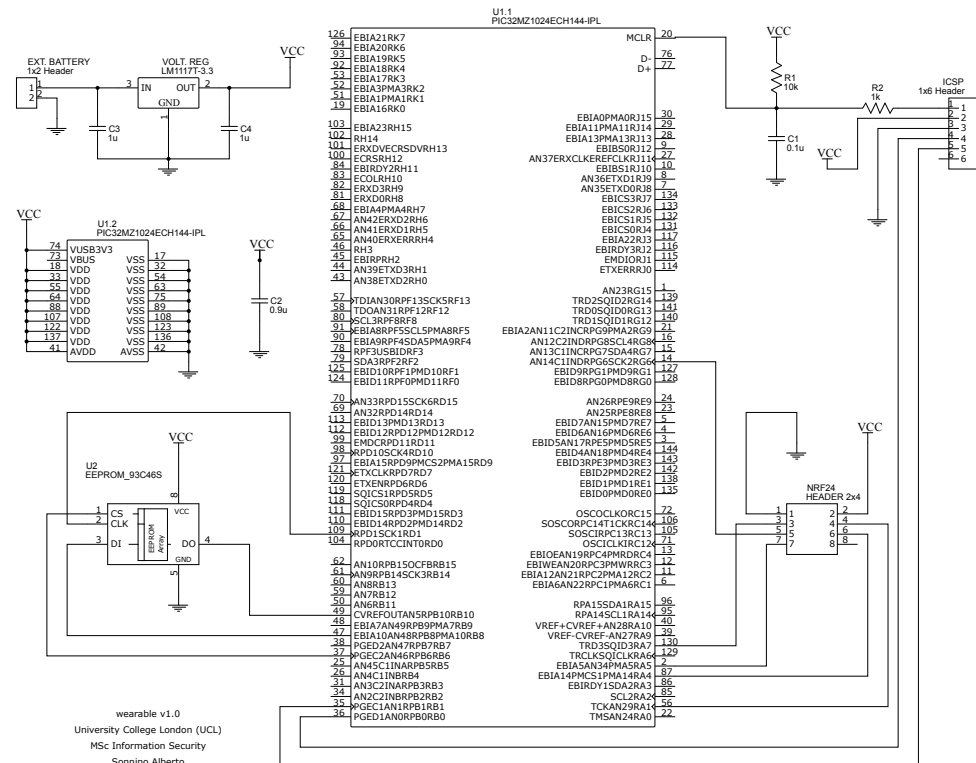
Wearable's Printed Circuit Board



PCB Front Side



PCB Back Side



PCB Schematics

Conclusion & Further Directions

- What did we talk about ?
 - An architecture for secure wearable devices
 - Prototype and extensive testing
 - How to build industrial system from prototype



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- What did we talk about ?
 - An architecture for secure wearable devices
 - Prototype and extensive testing
 - How to build industrial system from prototype
- The main things I learnt :
 - Security is expensive – **This is not a joke !**
 - Do test (a lot) your prototype
 - Really consider the target hardware



Conclusion & Further Directions

- What did we talk about ?
 - An architecture for secure wearable devices
 - Prototype and extensive testing
 - How to build industrial system from prototype

- The main things I learnt :
 - Security is expensive – This is not a joke !
 - Do test (a lot) your prototype
 - Really consider the target hardware

- What's next ?
 - Build an industrial system from the prototype
 - Add a revocation mechanism



Bibliography

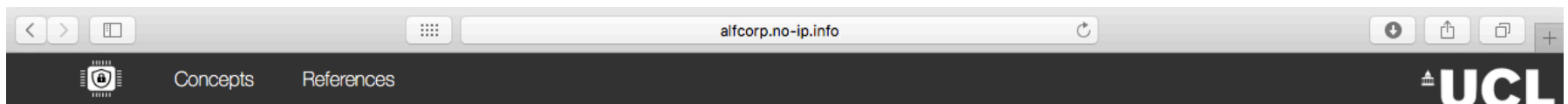
- [1]** V. Mott, K. Caine. *Users' Privacy Concerns About Wearables: impact of form factor, sensors and type of data collected*. Springer, 8976 (Lecture Notes in Computer Science): 231-244, 2015.
- [2]** H. Modares, R. Salleh, A. Moravejosharieh. *Overview of Security Issues in Wireless Sensor Networks*. IGI Global, PeerReviewed, 2010.
- [3]** D. K. Yadav, B. Ionascu, S. V. K. Ongole, A. Roy, N. Memon. *Design and Analysis of Shoulder Surfing Resistant PIN Based Authentication Mechanisms on Google Glass*. Springer, 8976 (Lecture Notes in Computer Science): 281-297, 2015.
- [4]** *IconFinder*. Search through 1,130,755 icons or browse 24,517 icon sets. Visited on the 23rd of Aug. 2016 *. <https://www.iconfinder.com>.

* All figures in this presentation come from reference [4].

Thank you for your attention

Extras. Web Interface

■ Login



Login

Username or Email:

Password:

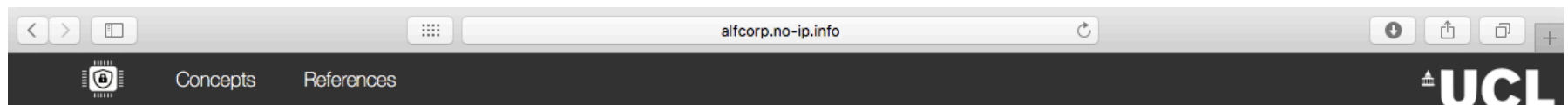
[Create an account](#)

[Forgot your password ?](#)



Remember me

Extras. Web Interface

■ Admin Panel



Welcome admin4test !

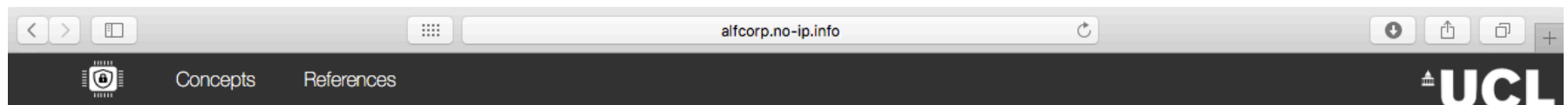
User	Attributes	Admin	Edit
user4test <i>alberto.sonnino@skynet.be</i>	m1 = 5 m2 = 15	No	 
admin4test <i>alberto.sonnino@gmail.com</i>	m1 = 10 m2 = 20	Yes	-

Log Out

Edit User Data

Extras. Web Interface

■ User Panel



Welcome user4test !

User	Attributes	Admin
user4test <i>alberto.sonnino@skynet.be</i>	m1 = 5 m2 = 15	No

Log Out

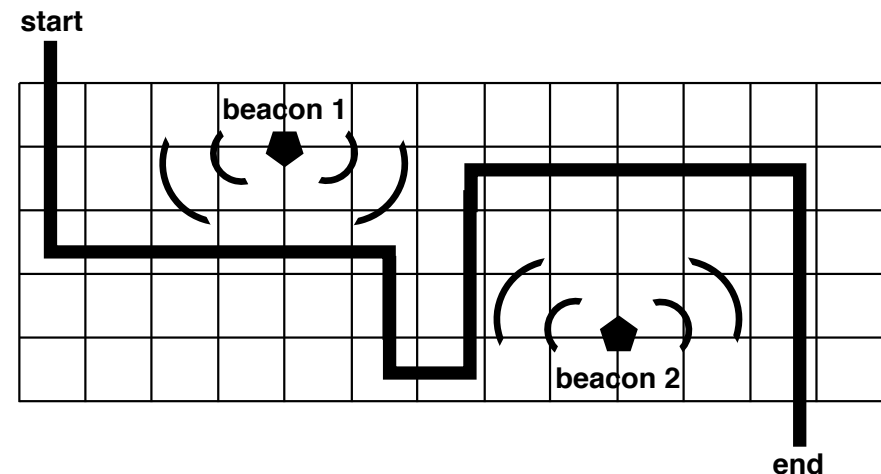
Edit User Data

Extras. RF Positioning System

- How does it works ?
 - Each beacon emits a signal with its name
 - The user detects it
 - localisation within a map

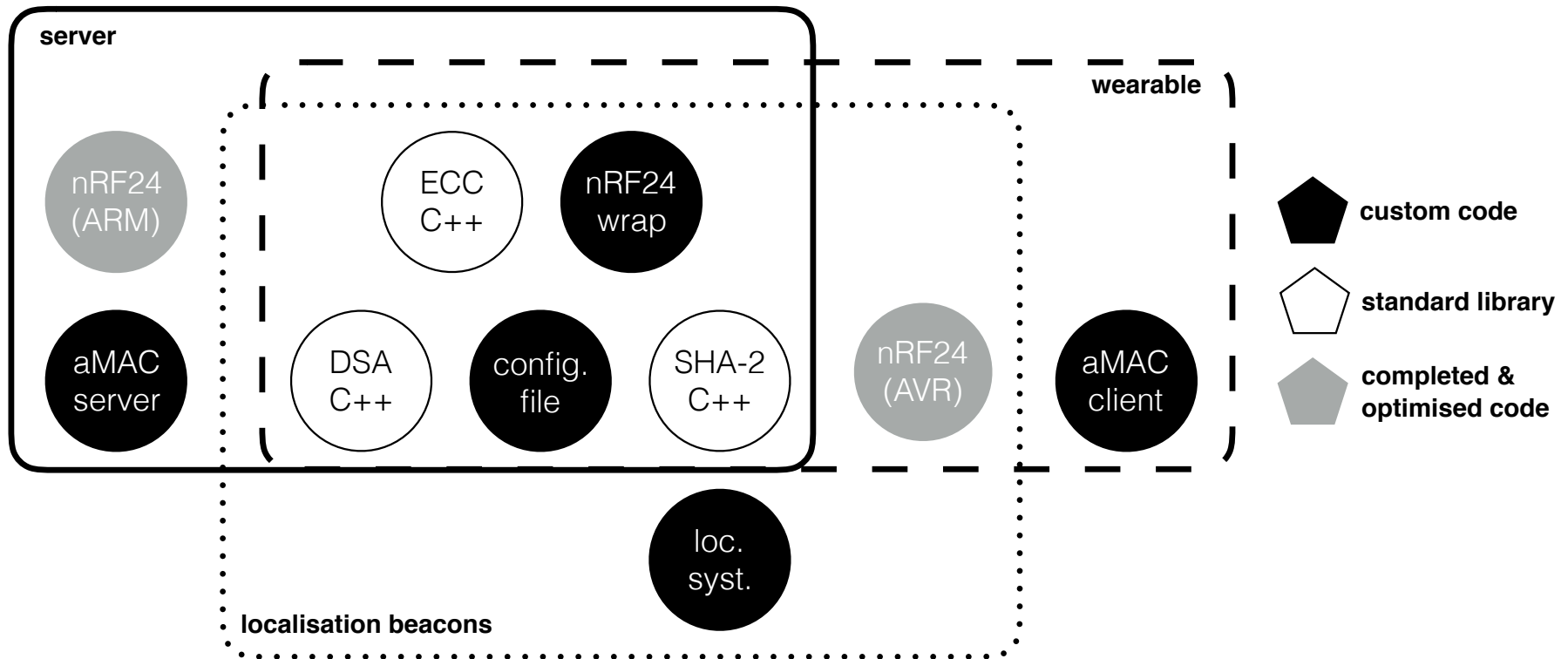
- Advantages :
 - Cost-effectiveness
 - Unremarkable hardware
 - Flexible
 - Works where other systems do not have signals

- Drawback:
 - Need security measures (signed messages, ...)



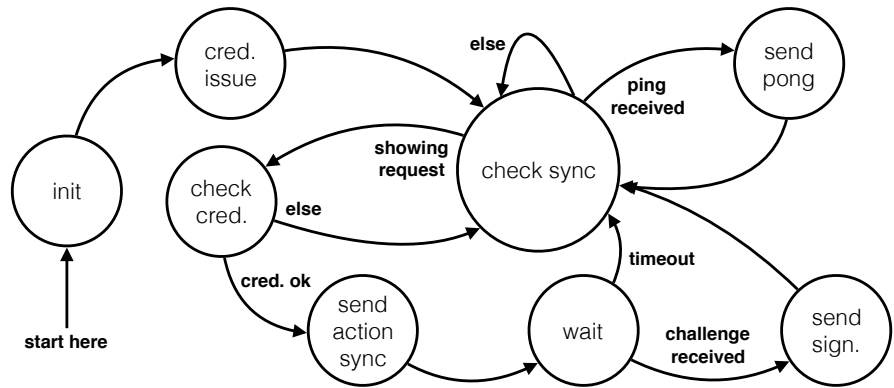
Extras. Prototype Implementation (Details)

■ Software & Libraries



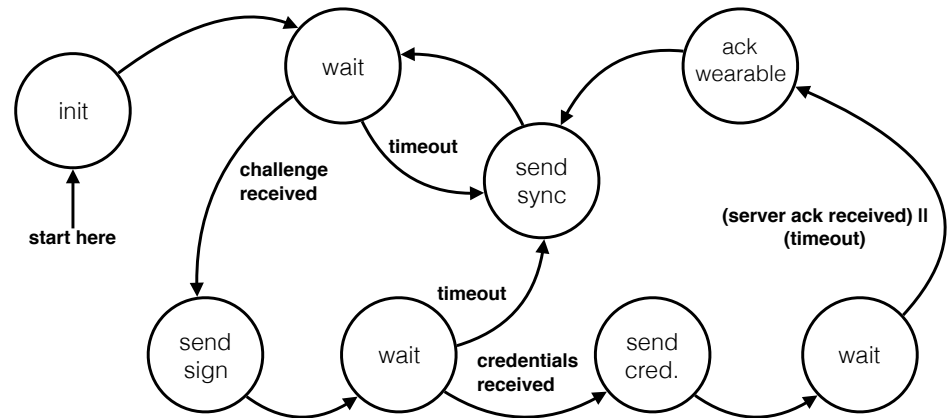
Extras. Prototype Implementation (Details)

■ Server & Beacon Implementation



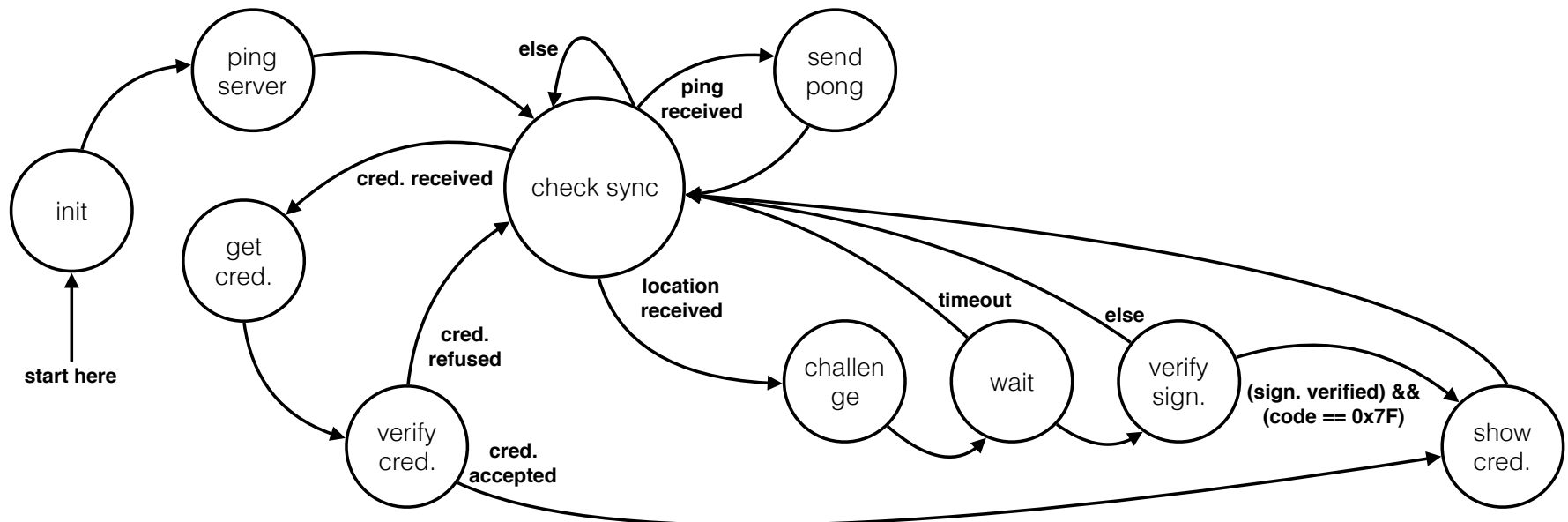
← **Server**

Beacon →



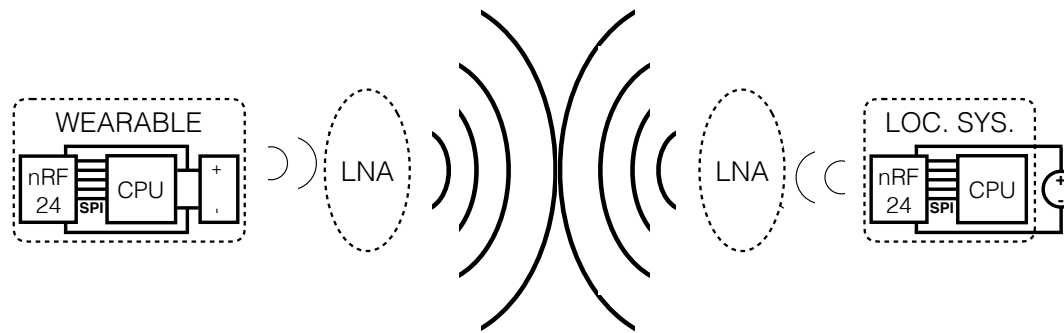
Extras. Prototype Implementation (Details)

- Wearable Implementation

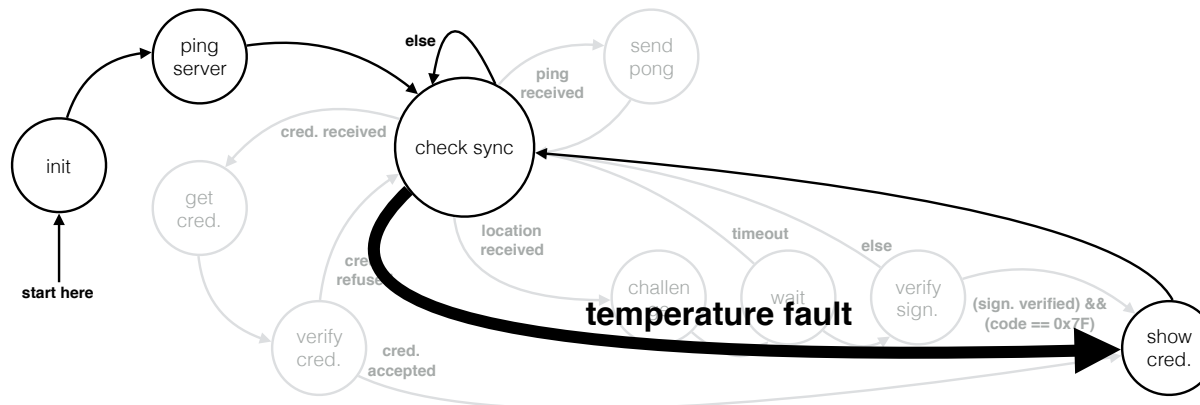


Extras. Potential Attacks

- LNA Based Attack

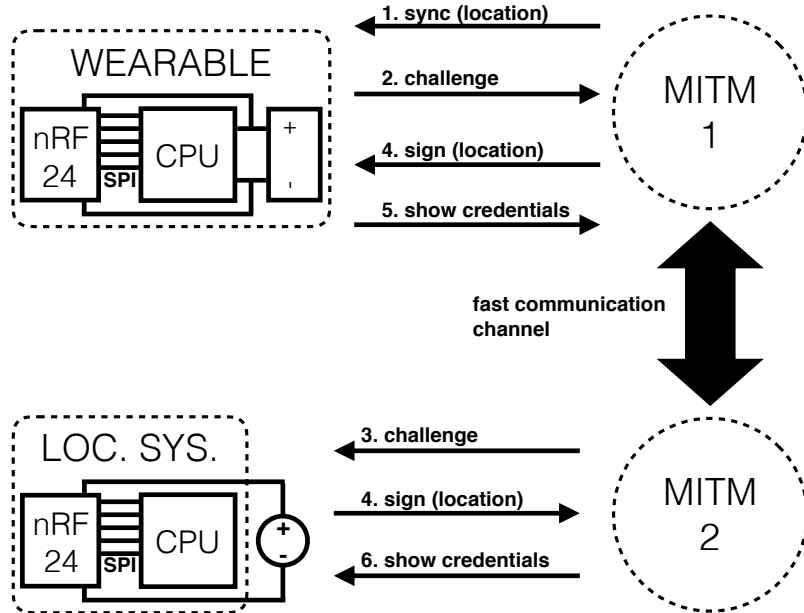


- Exploiting the Temperature Fault



Extras. Potential Attacks

- Man-In-The-Middle



- Denial of Service (DoS)

Vulnerable Pseudo-code

```

while (not RX_TIMEOUT)
    if (first load received)
        while (not RX_TIMEOUT)
            if (second load received)
                {
                    [perform some actions]
                    return
                }
        }
    return
    
```

Mitigation

$$RX_TIMEOUT = \frac{Q_3}{n_{RX}}$$